

SOX

An Atmospheric Science Observing System Simulation Experiment (OSSE) Environment

Meemong Lee, PhD
Richard Weidner, PhD
Zheng Qu, PhD
Kevin Bowman, PhD
Annmarie Eldering, PhD

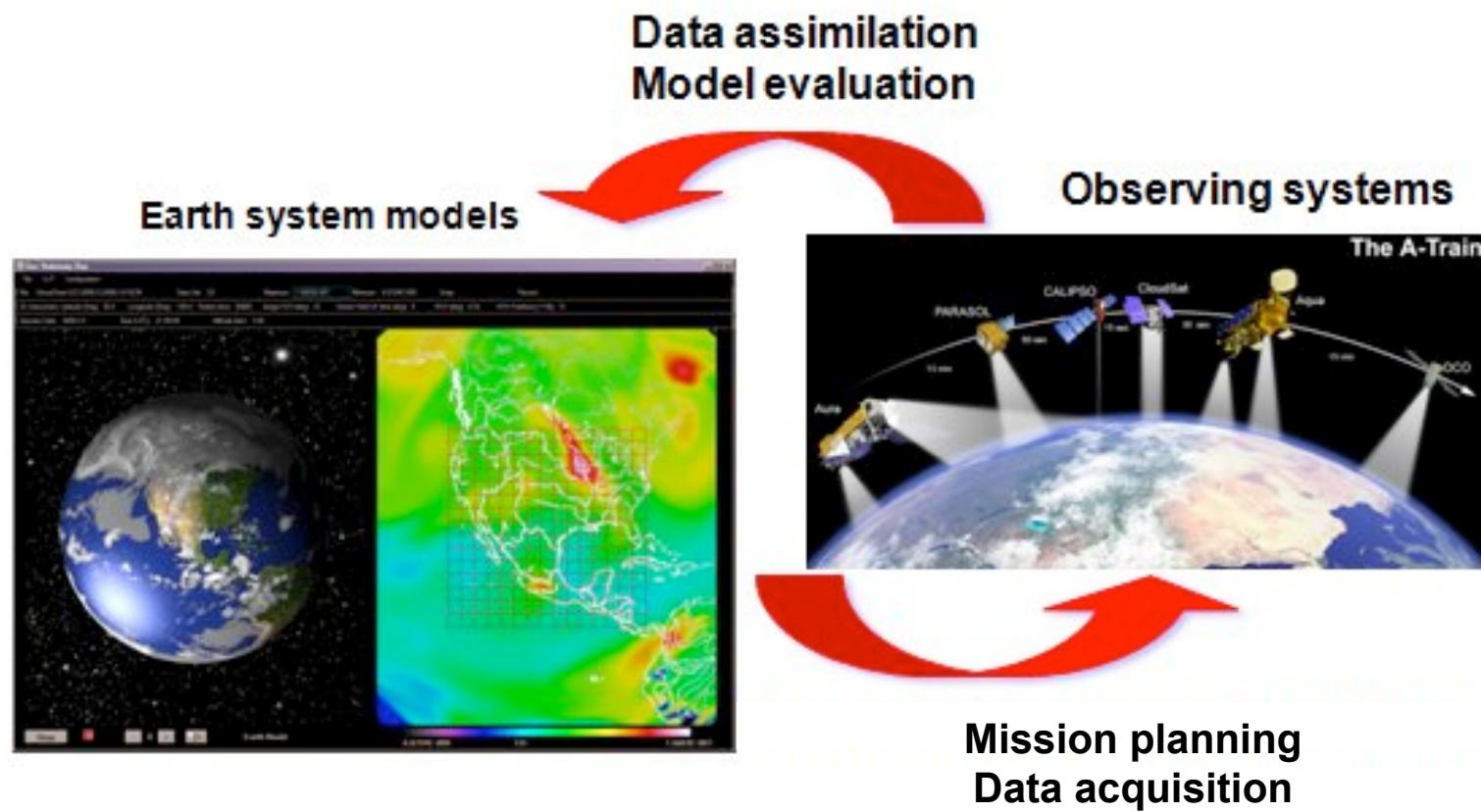
Jet Propulsion Laboratory
California Institute of Technology



ESTF-2010

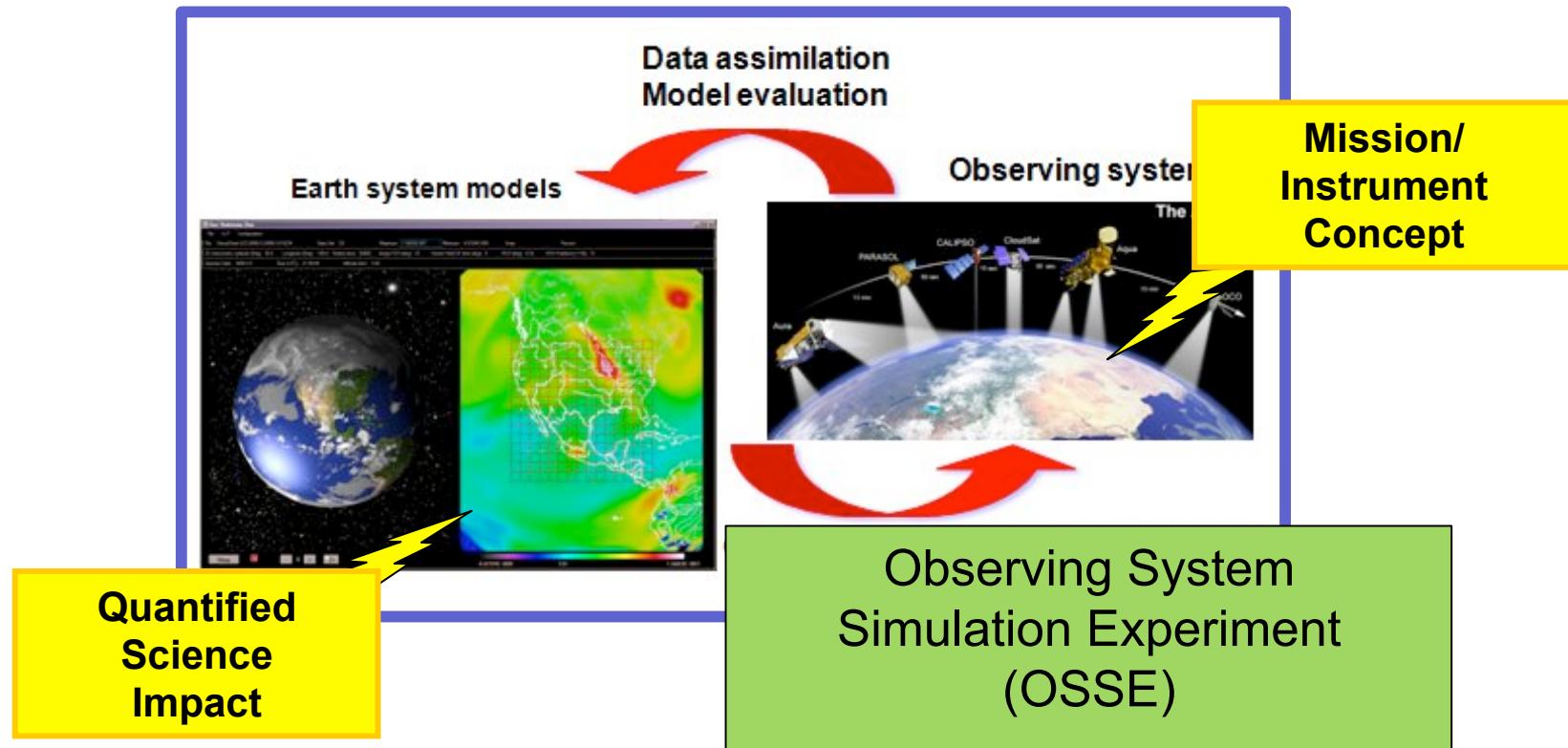


Background





New Paradigm

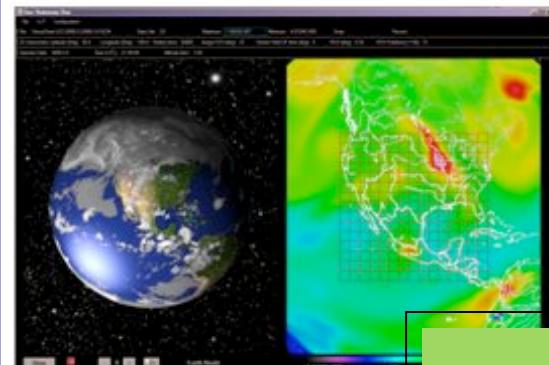




OSSE Process

Inverse Modeling
(from measurement to atmospheric state)

Earth system models

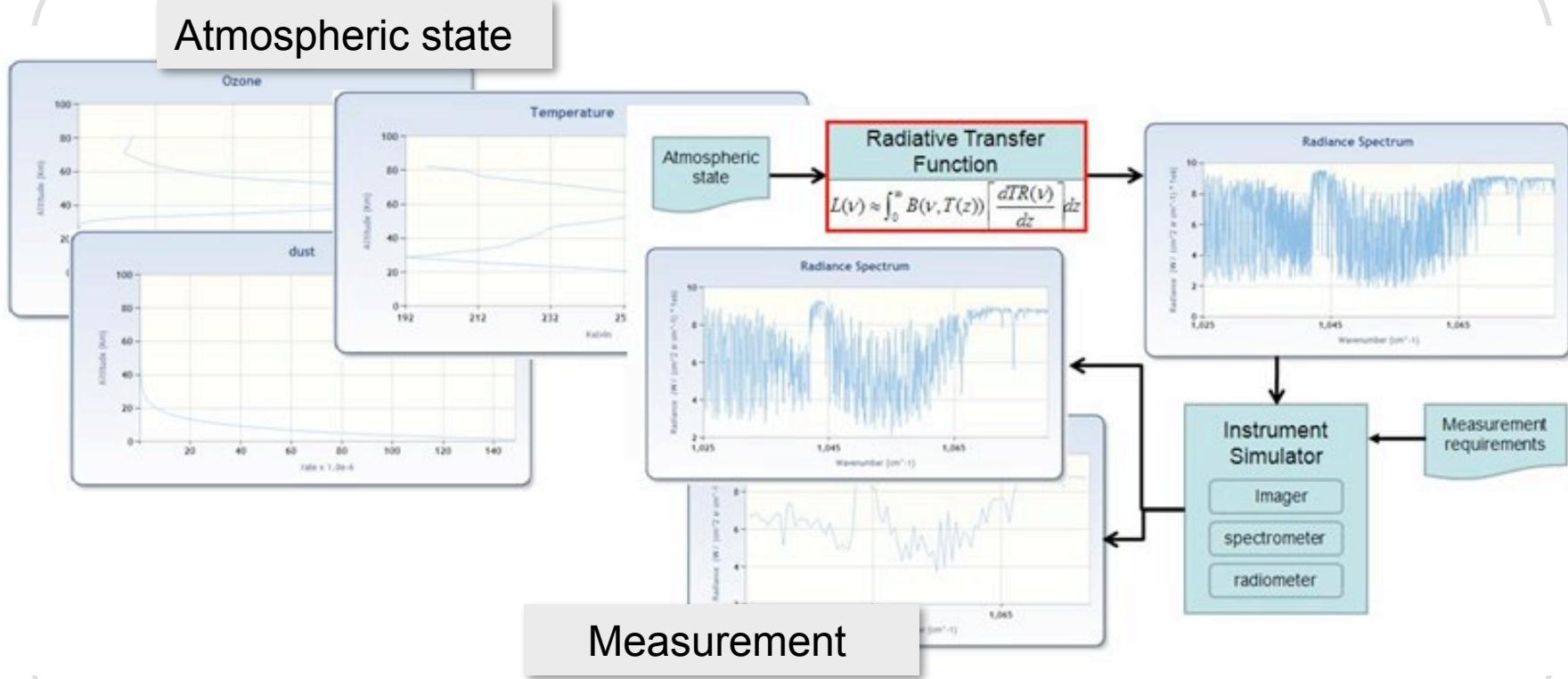


Observing systems



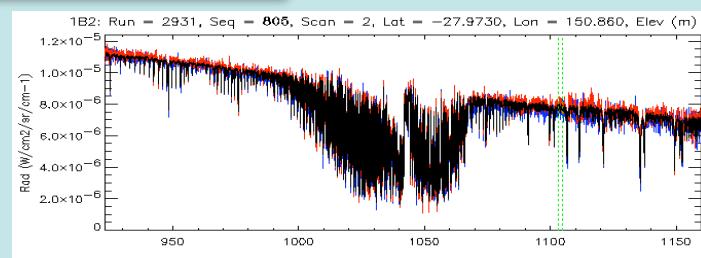
Forward Modeling
(from atmospheric state to measurement)

Forward Modeling



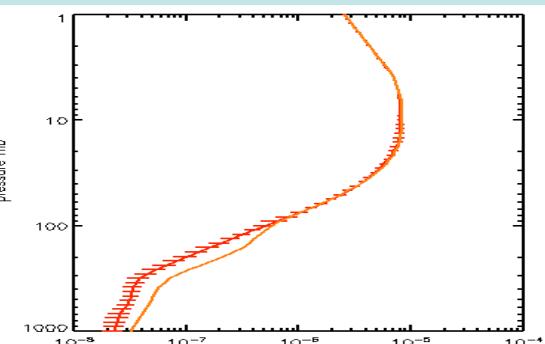
Inverse Modeling

Retrieval analysis



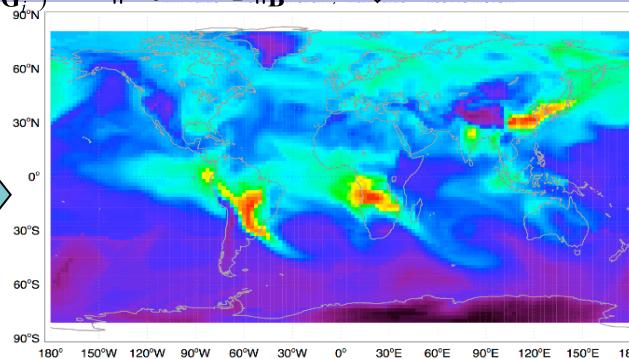
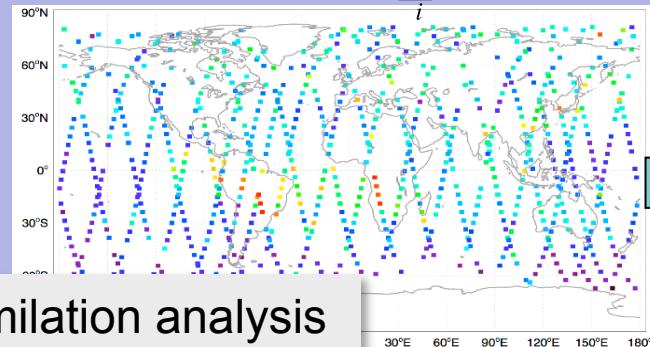
$$\|\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}_a)\|_{\mathbf{S}_n^{-1}}^2 + \|\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}_a\|_{\mathbf{S}_a^{-1}}^2$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{x}_a + \mathbf{A}(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}_a) + \mathbf{G}\mathbf{n}$$



$$\mathbf{H}_i(\bullet) = \mathbf{x}_a + \mathbf{A}_i(\bullet - \mathbf{x}_a)$$

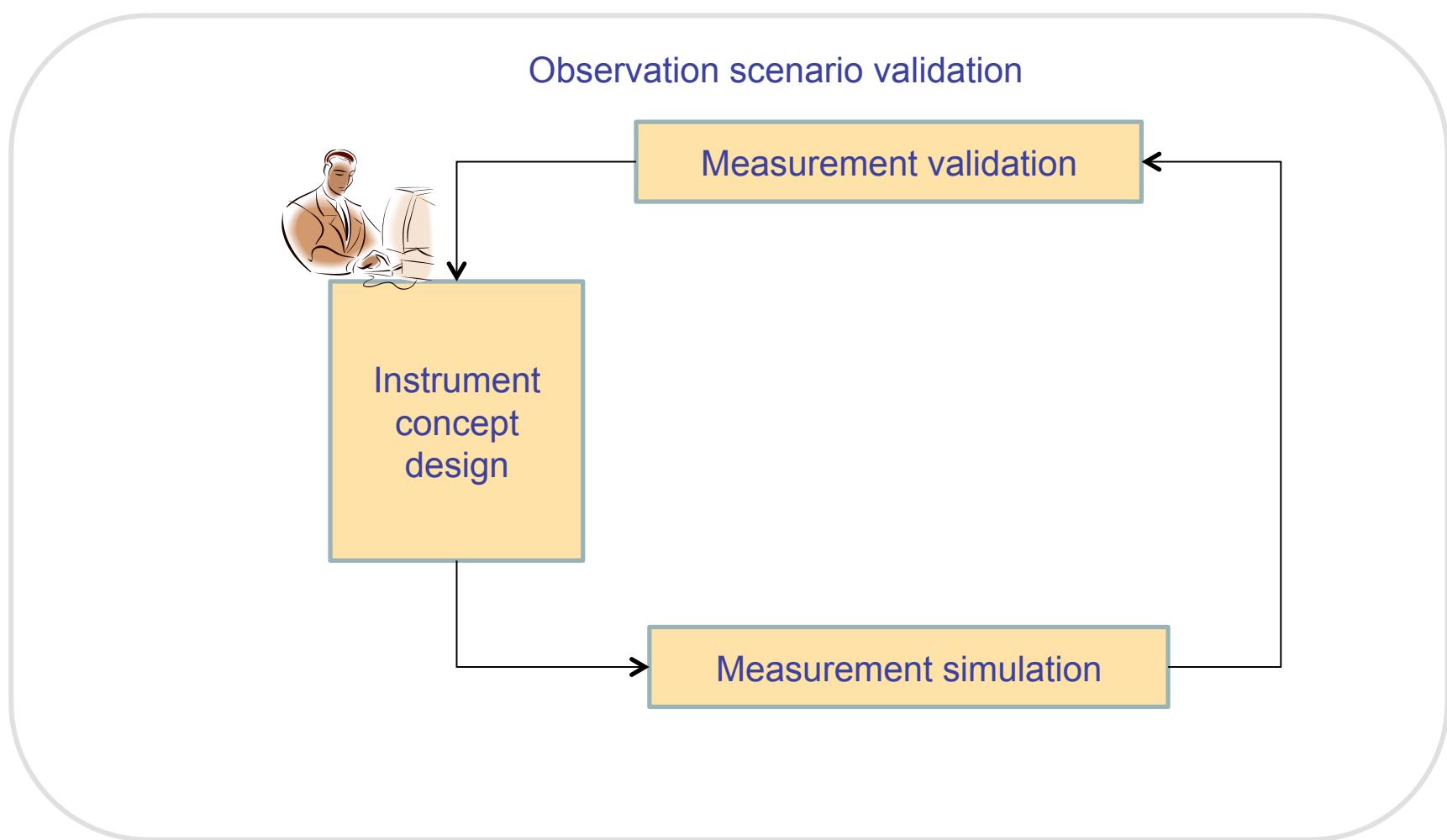
$$\sum_i \|\hat{\mathbf{x}}_i - \mathbf{H}_i(\mathbf{x})\|_{(\mathbf{G}_i \mathbf{S}_n^i \mathbf{G}_i^T)^{-1}}^2 + \|\mathbf{x}_0 - \mathbf{x}_B\|_{\mathbf{B}^{-1}}^2$$



Assimilation analysis



Exploration Framework

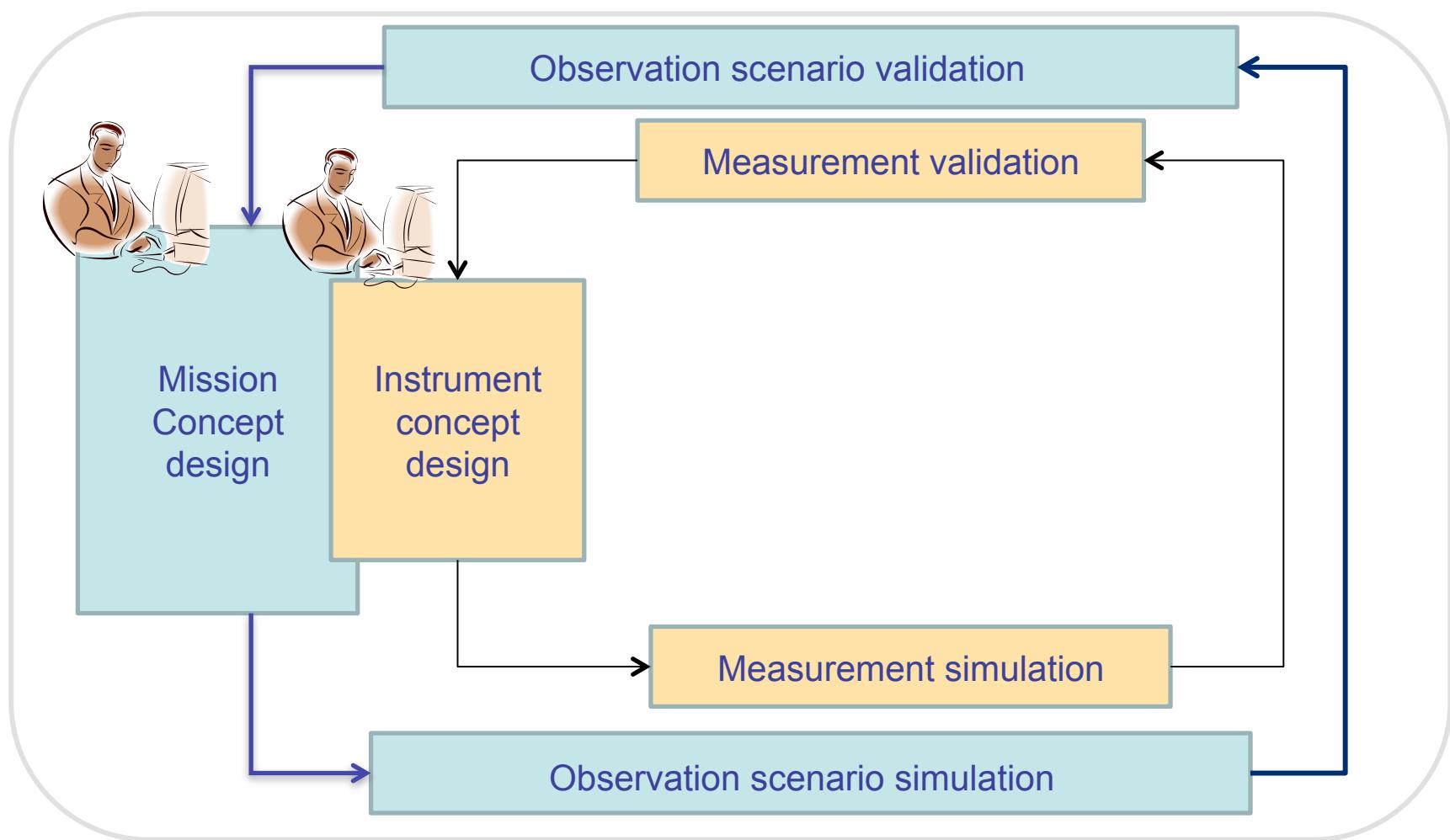


SOX



ESTF-2010

Exploration Framework

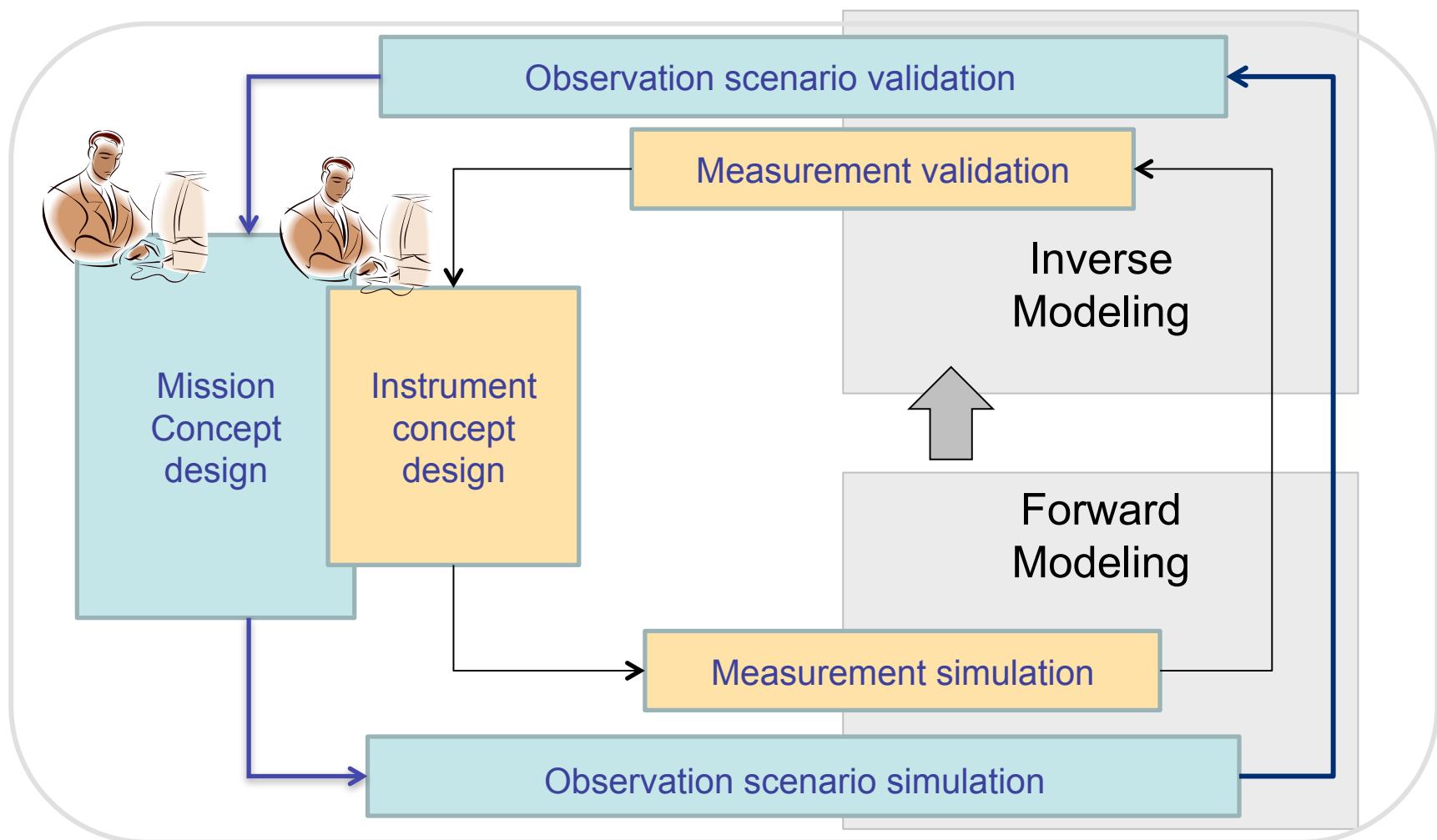


SOX



ESTF-2010

Exploration Framework

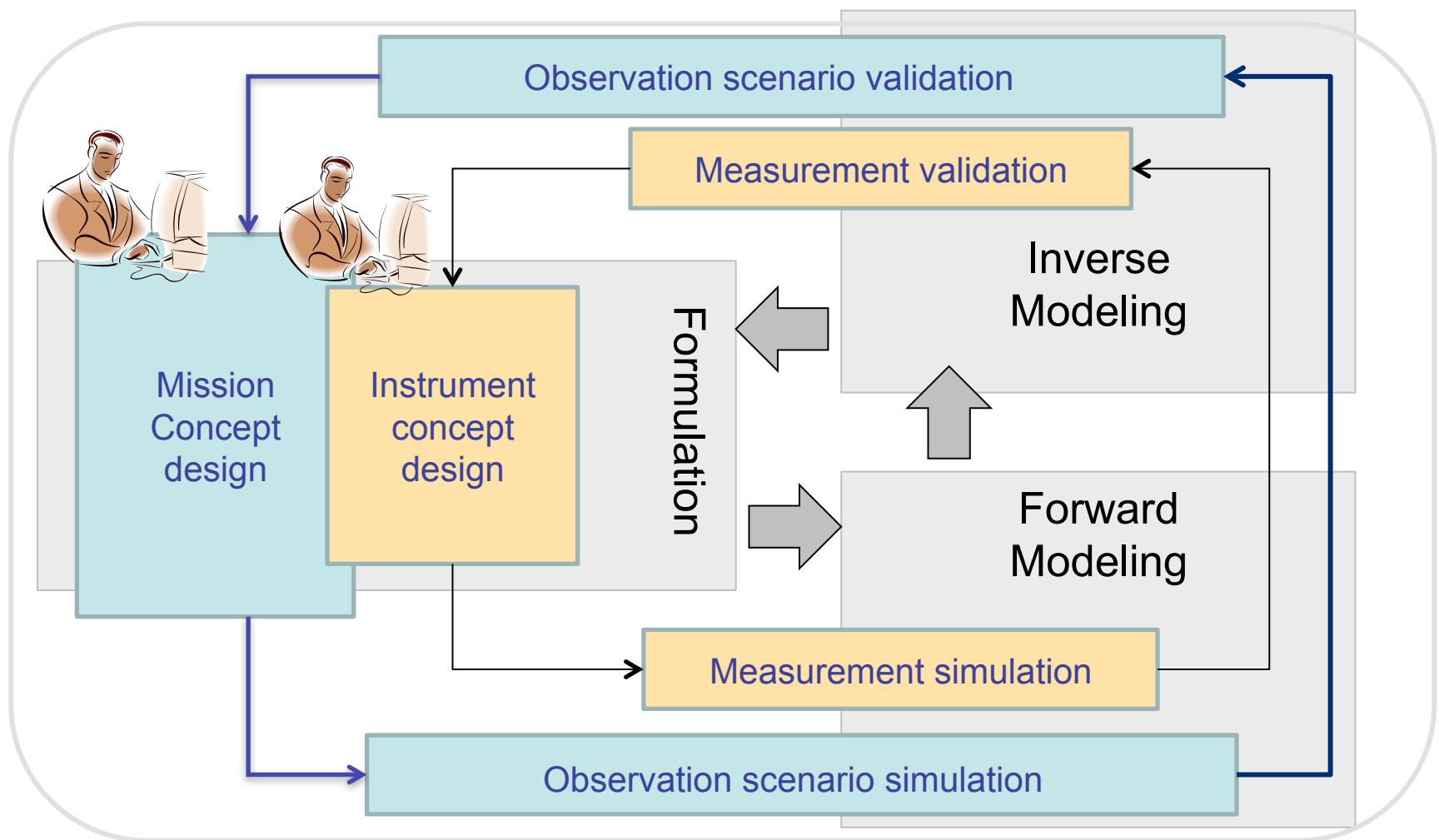


SOX

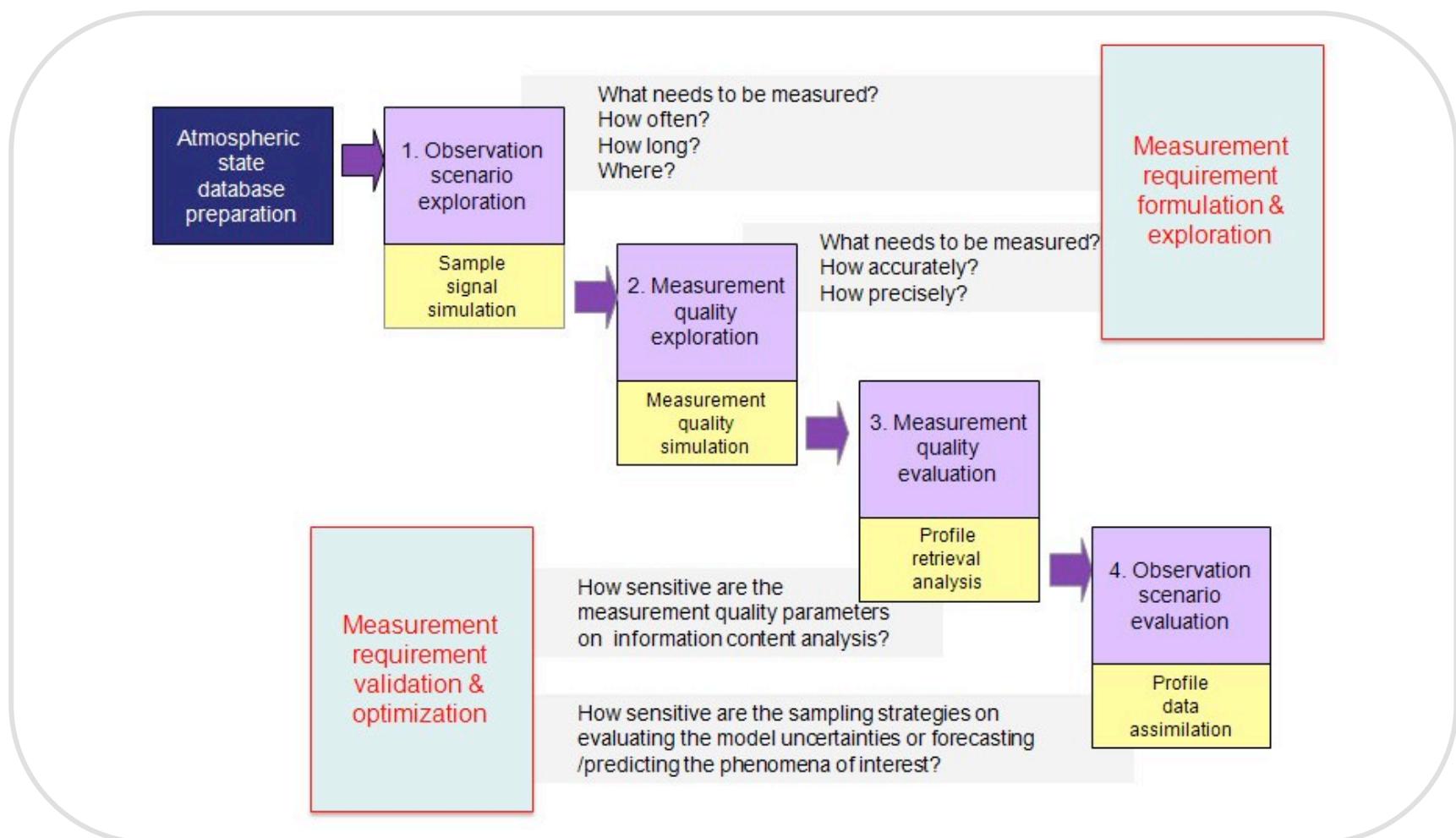


ESTF-2010

Exploration Framework

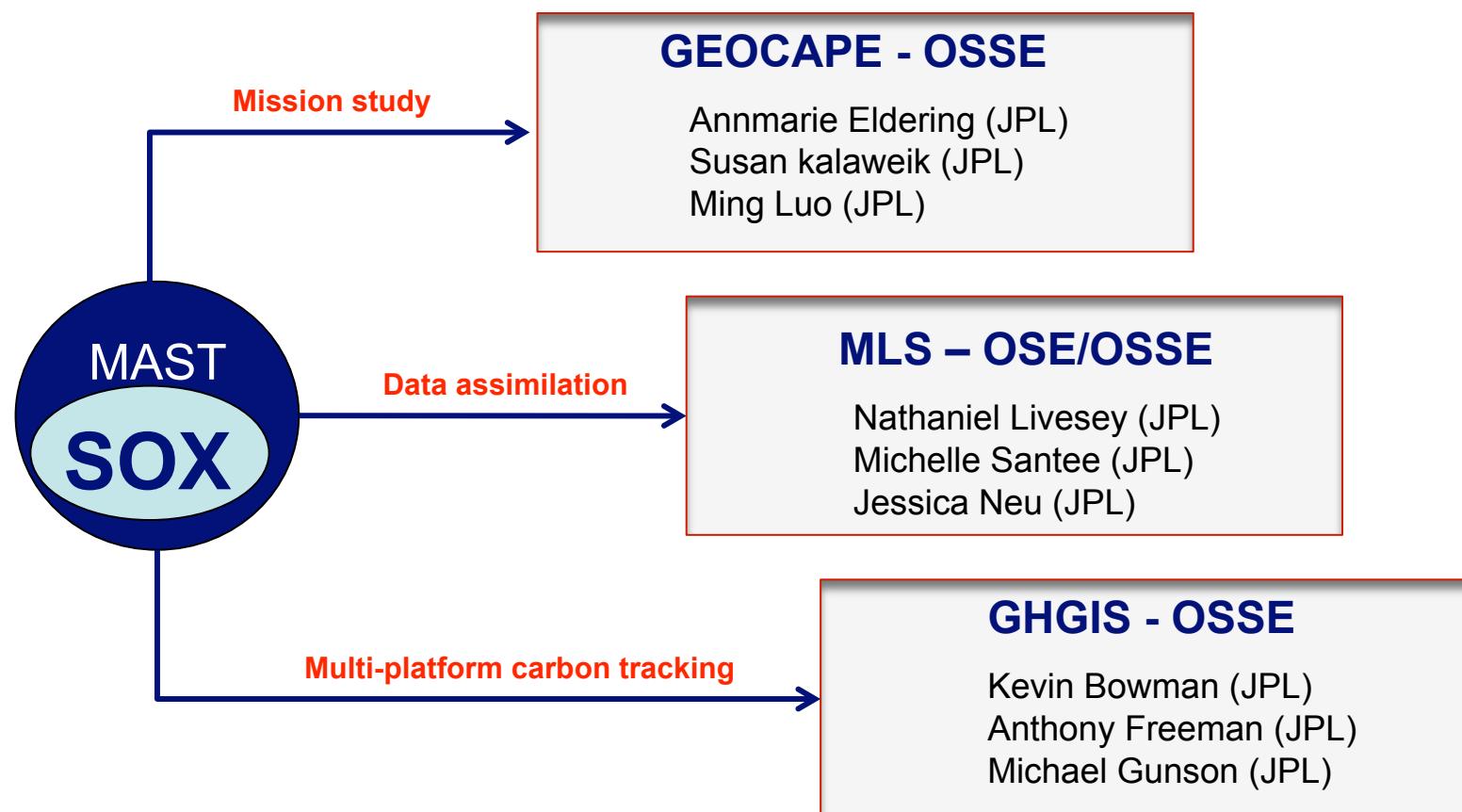


Mission concept exploration process





Technology Infusion



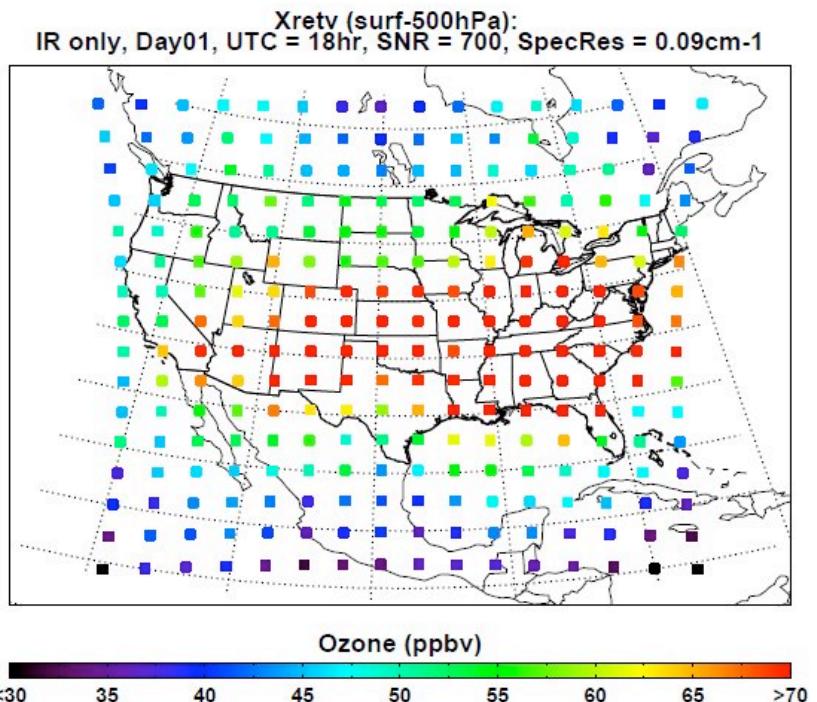
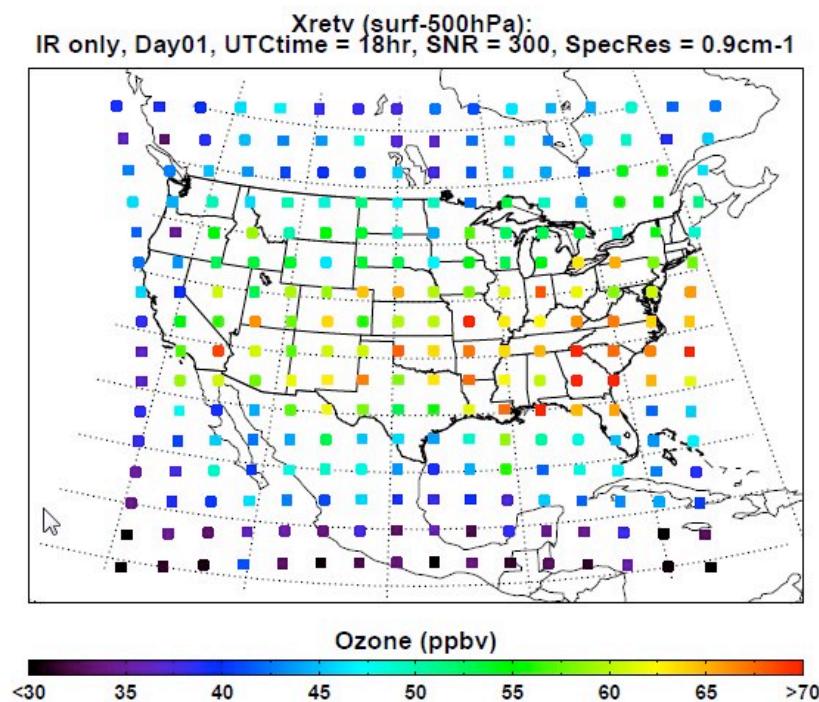
MAST: Multi-platform Atmospheric Science Testbed

SOX



ESTF-2010

GEOCAPE-OSSE



PDF [link-IR](#)

PDF [link-UV](#)

PDF [link-UV+IR](#)

SOX

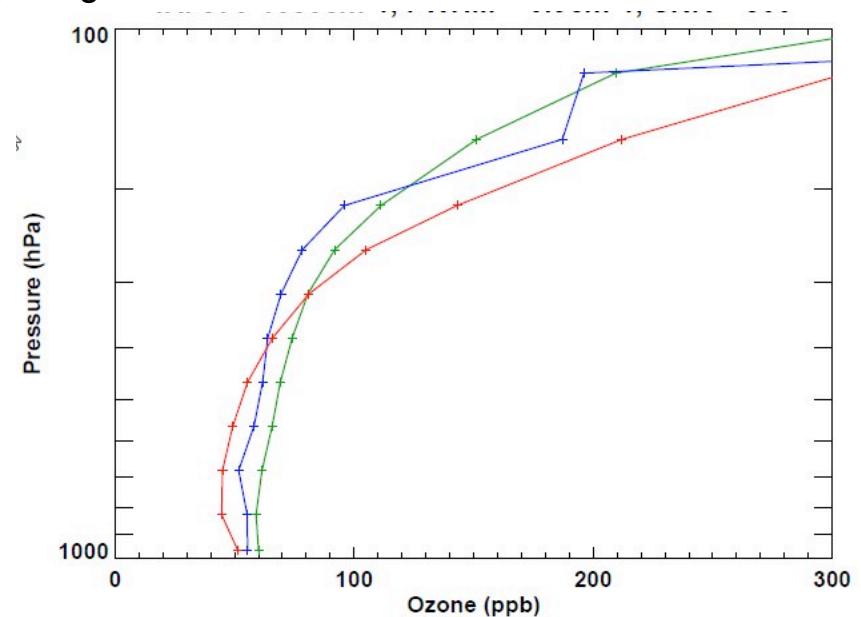
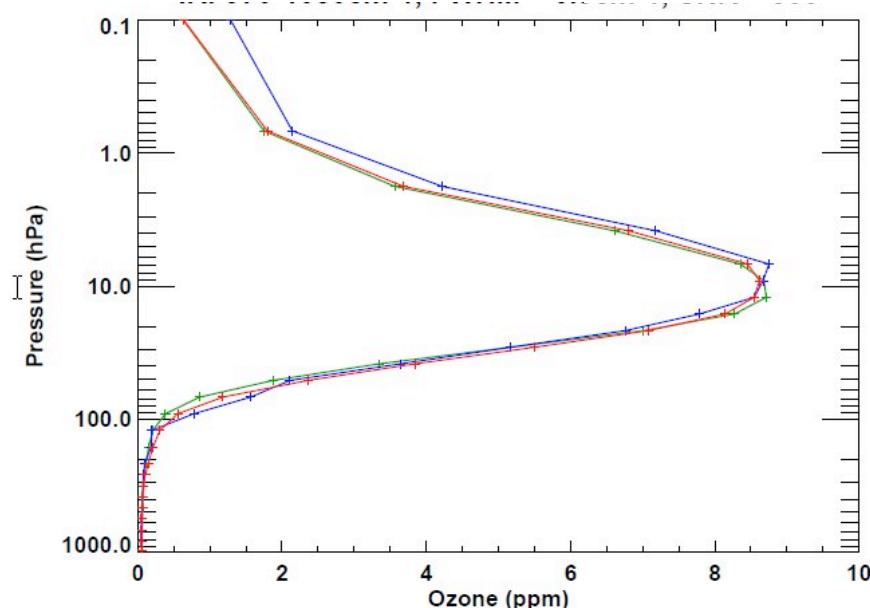


ESTF-2010

GEOCAPE-OSSE

IR: 970-1080 cm⁻¹, FWHM = 0.9 cm⁻¹, SNR = 300

Latitude = 36.38, Longitude = 240.56



retrieved, a priori, truth

PDF [link-IR](#)

PDF [link-UV](#)

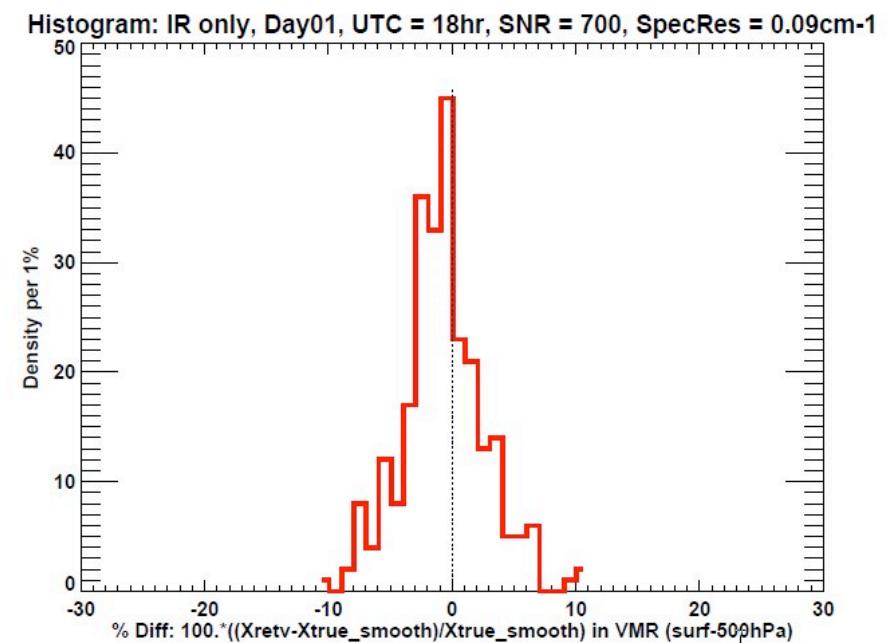
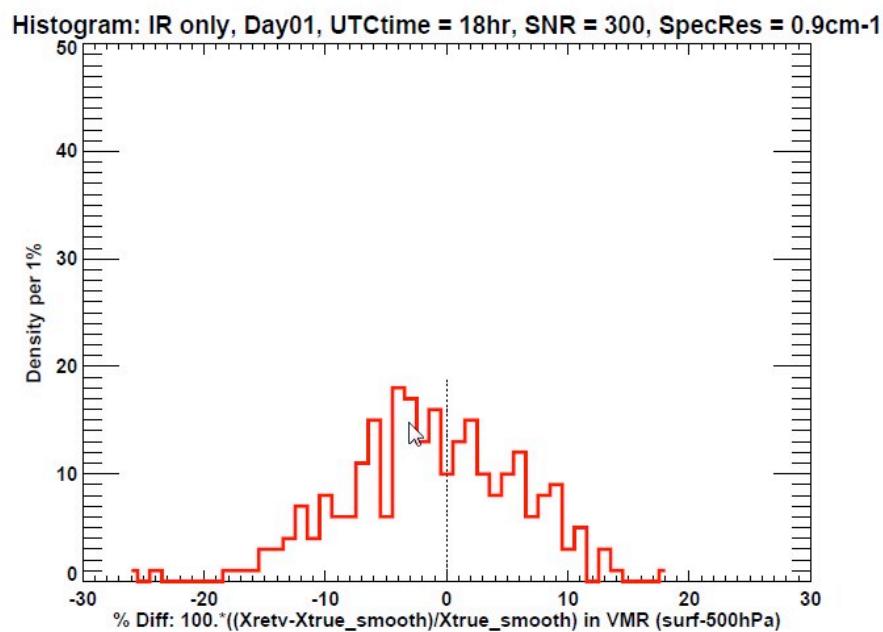
PDF [link-IR+UV](#)

SOX



ESTF-2010

GEOCAPE-OSSE



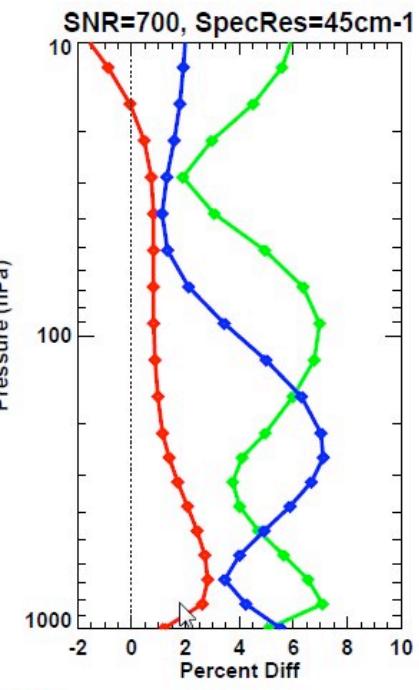
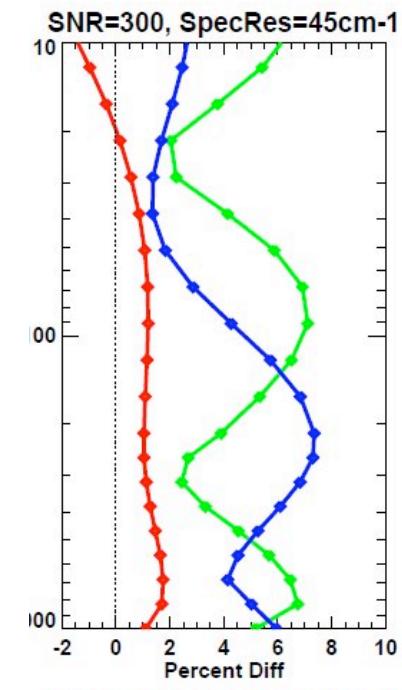
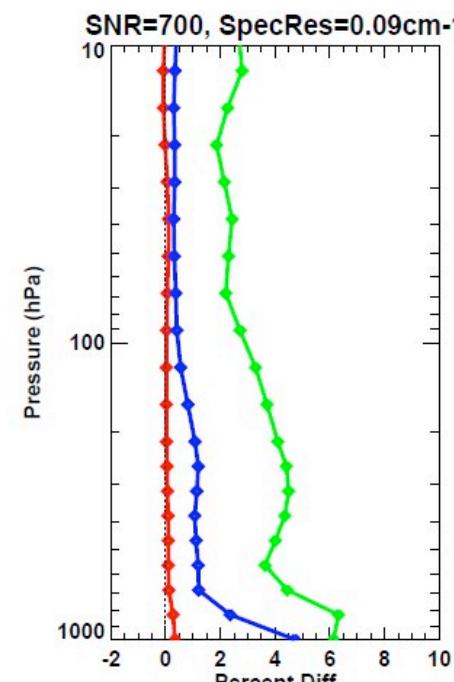
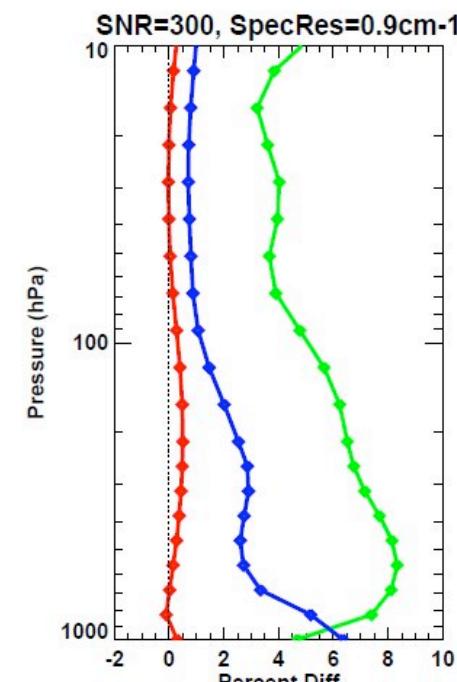
SOX



ESTF-2010

GEOCAPE-OSSE

IR: 970-1080 cm⁻¹



Mean of 100.*((Xretv-Xtrue_smooth)/Xtrue_smooth) in VMR
Stddev of 100.*((Xretv-Xtrue_smooth)/Xtrue_smooth) in VMR
Mean of 100.*(err/Xtrue_smooth) in log(VMR)

Mean of 100.*((Xretv-Xtrue_smooth)/Xtrue_smooth) in VMR
Stddev of 100.*((Xretv-Xtrue_smooth)/Xtrue_smooth) in VMR
Mean of 100.*(err/Xtrue_smooth) in log(VMR)

SOX



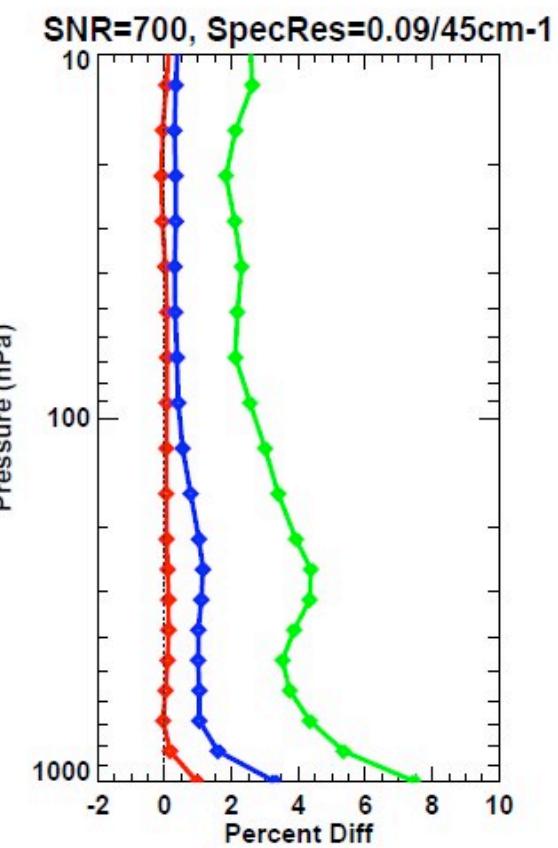
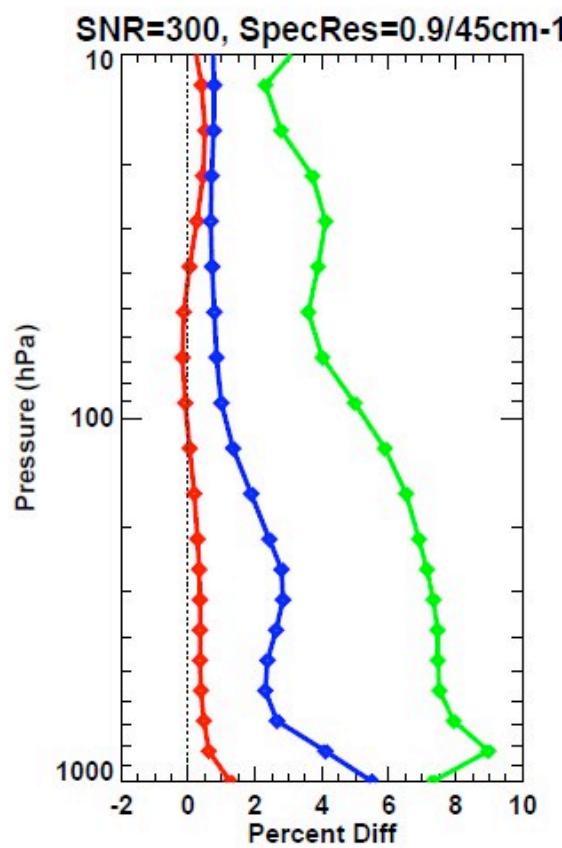
ESTF-2010

GEOCAPE-OSSE

IR+UV case

IR: 970-1080 cm⁻¹

UV: 29000-37200 cm⁻¹



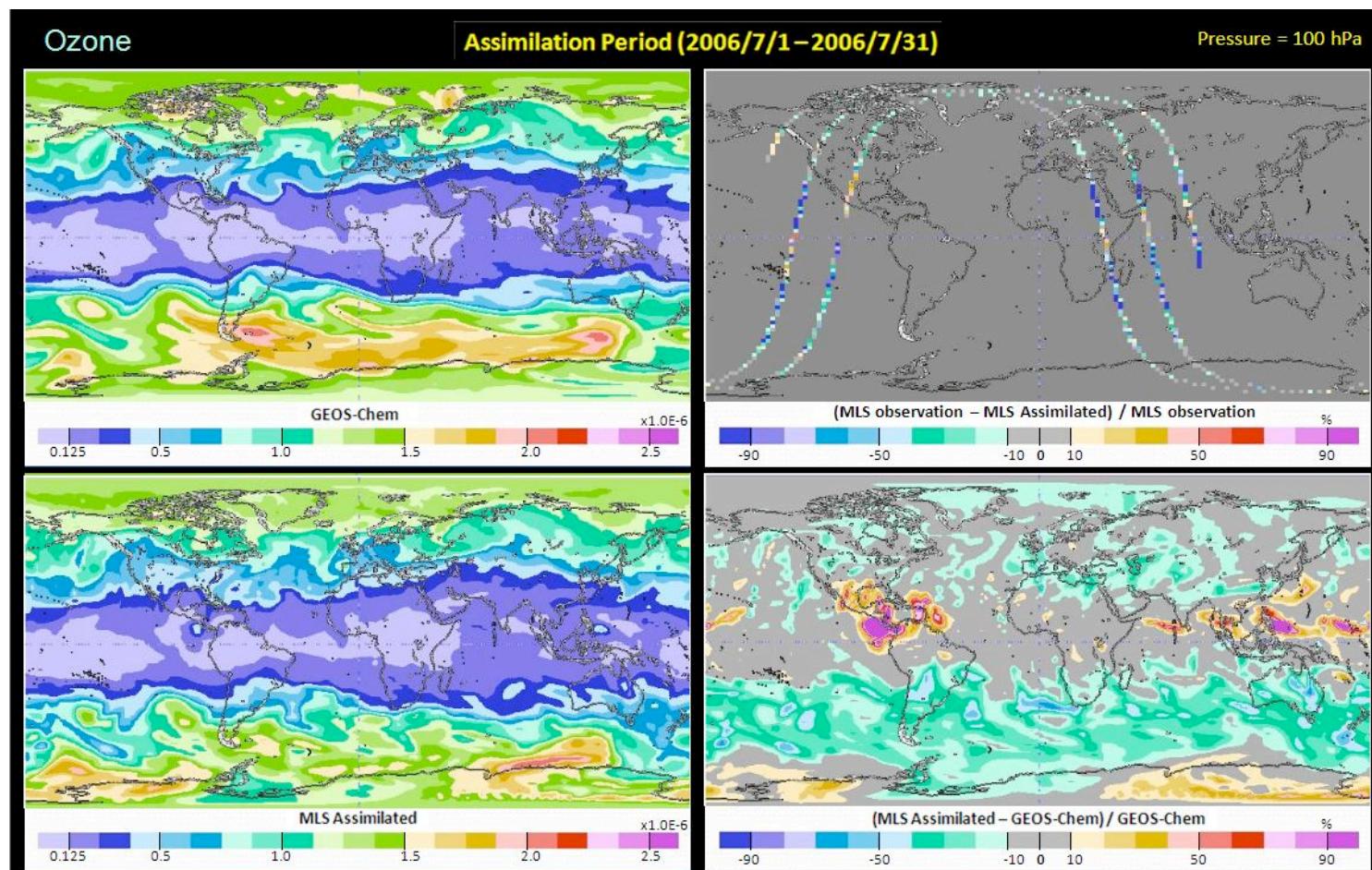
Mean of 100.*((Xretv-Xtrue_smooth)/Xtrue_smooth) in VMR
Stddev of 100.*((Xretv-Xtrue_smooth)/Xtrue_smooth) in VMR
Mean of 100.*(err/Xtrue_smooth) in log(VMR)

SOX



ESTF-2010

MLS-OSE/OSSE

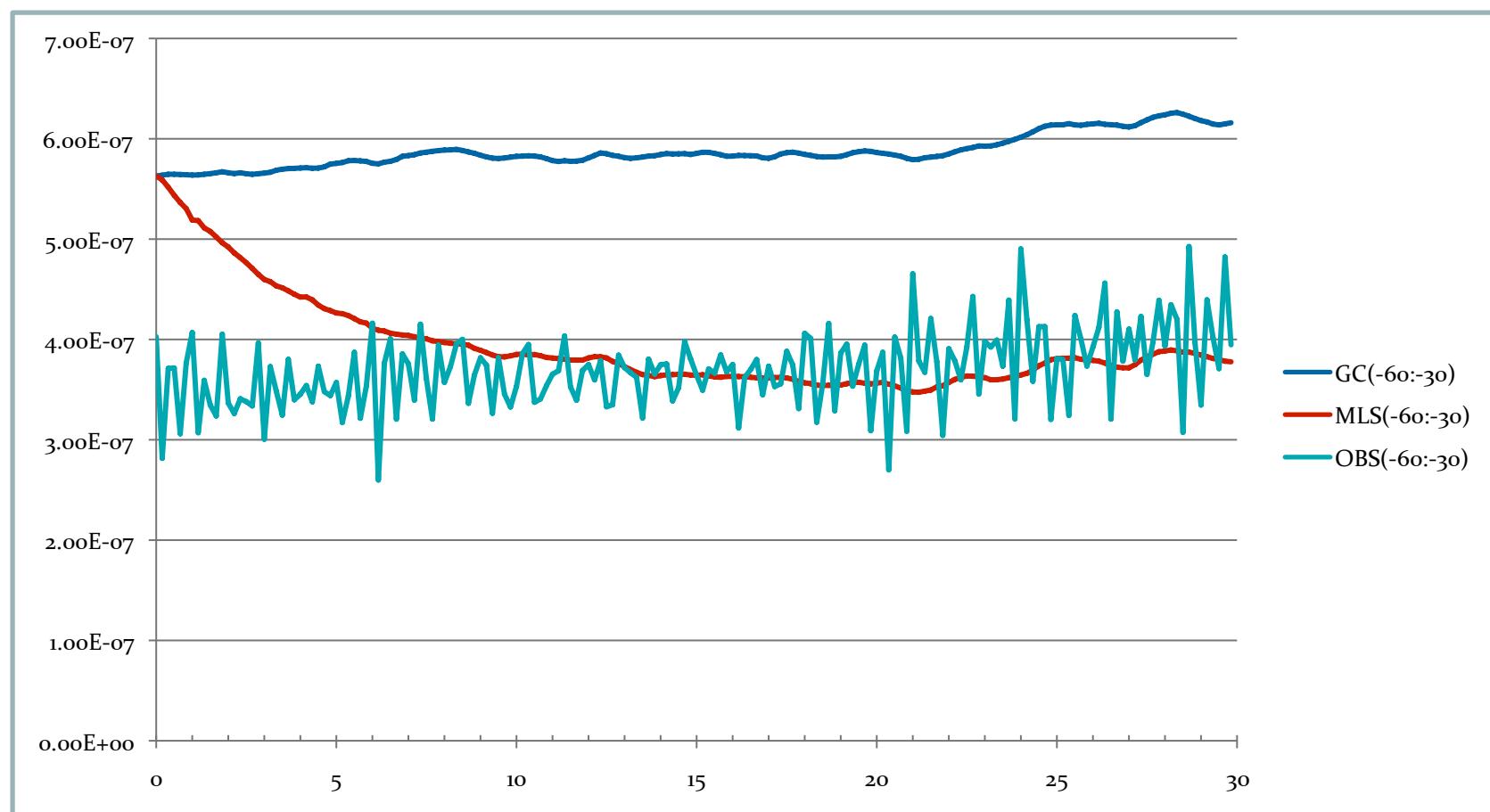


SOX



ESTF-2010

MLS-OSE/OSSE

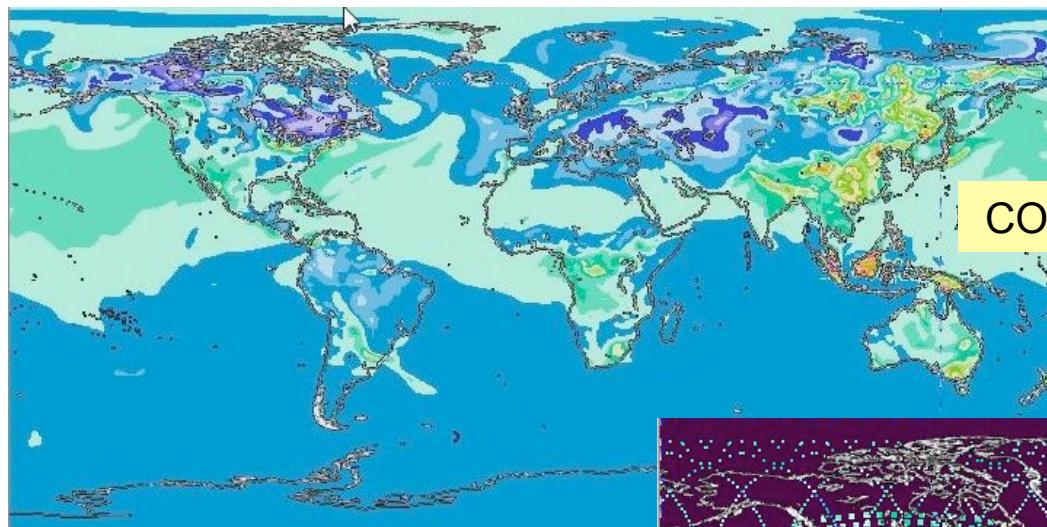


SOX

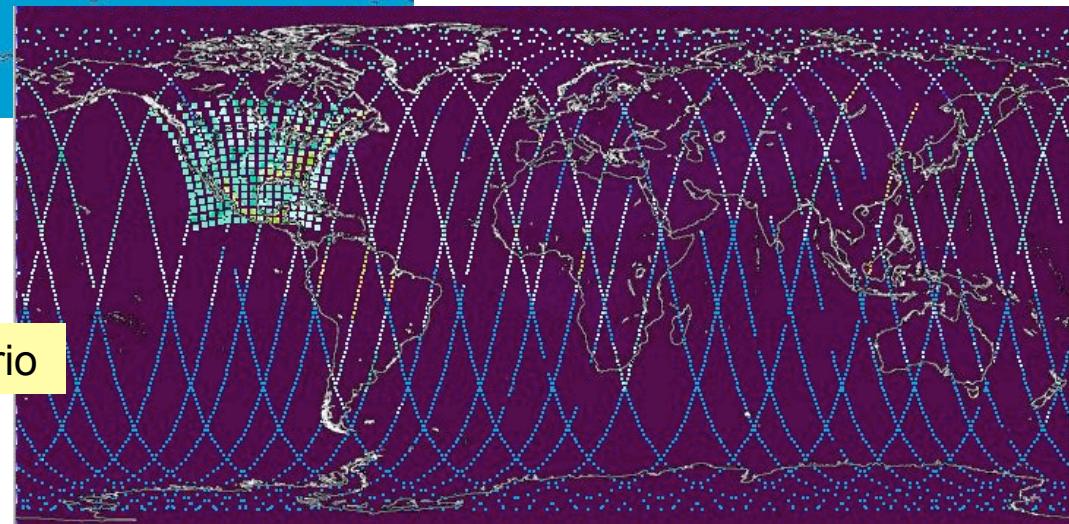


ESTF-2010

GHGIS-OSSE



CO2 concentration model



CO2 observation scenario

Conclusion

